

CORRECT on
all occasions

VULCAIN
SWISS
MADE

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

No. 35357

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1952.

Price 20 Cents

Today's Weather: Moderate SE winds. Fine and hazy.

ORIGINAL-ODHNER
Calculator—Model 107
+ - x ÷
Only \$350.
HONGKONG TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE
9 D'Aguilar St. Tel. 21433.

COMMENT OF
THE DAY

Blow To UNO

THE resignation of Mr Trygve Lie as Secretary-General of the United Nations is, for UNO, a sad decision. Mr Lie has not specifically indicated why he desires to resign: "personal reasons" are given as one explanation. But it also suggested that he has put himself forward as a sacrifice on the altar of peace; that by removing himself from office in the United Nations he may encourage Russia to give a more positive sign of conciliation in the efforts now being made to find a solution to the Korean problem. Since the outbreak of the Korea conflict Russia has not attempted to hide her dislike for Mr Trygve Lie in his position as Secretary-General of the United Nations. Russia vetoed Mr Lie's re-election in 1950 and since then has tried to convince the world that he is nothing but a tool of American "imperialism" and no longer capable of impartially carrying out his duties as Secretary-General of UNO. That there is nothing in Mr Lie's record of office to offer the slightest foundation for Russia's spiteful allegations is well known and accepted by the thinking world. Unfortunately, also, there is no solid ground for expecting that the personal sacrifice which Mr Lie is now making will have the desired influence on Russia and her relations with the rest of the United Nations.

Mr Lie has had the distinction of creating the role of Secretary-General of UNO. He was a fortunate choice. He became a voice in United Nations meetings—never a partisan voice, but one which warned against the dangers of a rearmament race, against the insistence that one system or another must prevail, against the "vicious circle of suspicion, ignorance and fear" created by propaganda. He had worked all along for reconciliation of contrasting viewpoints. Mainly he has conceived the duties of his office as under two-heads: first, to keep quarrels from breaking out among delegations to the UN meetings; second, to build up the prestige of the United Nations itself. It will be difficult to find a successor to Mr Lie and the world generally will hope that he will do as Mr Eden has pleaded—reconsider his decision to resign and continue to carry on his valuable and painstaking work.

Breach Of Secrets Act Alleged

London, Nov. 11. Summons alleging breach of Britain's official Secrets Act have been issued against a London journalist—James Reid of the Sunday Dispatch—and William Hoggett, a prison officer formerly employed at Wakefield Prison, Yorkshire.

It is understood that the summonses concern information alleged to have been given by Hoggett to the journalist about Dr Alan Nunn May, the 40-year-old atomic scientist who is serving a sentence of 10 years imprisonment for handing over atom secrets to a Russian agent in Canada. He is due to be released in December after serving two-thirds of his sentence.

The summonses will be heard at a special sitting of the Wakefield magistrates on November 19. —Reuter.

Churchill's Answers Dissatisty

London, Nov. 11. The British Prime Minister, Mr Winston Churchill, was asked in the House of Commons today if he had yet made an approach to the President of the United States and Marshal Stalin for three power talks on international problems.

He replied that he had nothing to add to a reply he gave to a similar question on October 21 (when he said he thought the moment might well have been lost when such approaches could have been made).

Mr Arthur Lewis, who put the question, said that both replies were "complete evasion." Did not the Prime Minister and his Party gain many thousands of votes at the last parliamentary elections by making this promise? he asked.

The people of Great Britain, he asserted, believed it was better to have tried and failed than never to have tried at all. Would the Prime Minister say what had made him change his mind within a few weeks of his taking office? Mr Churchill replied briefly: "No."

Mr Lewis said that in view of the Prime Minister's "deliberate attempt" to evade the question he would raise the matter again another day. —Reuter.



An even better, more durable, long life typewriter carbon is now available in Kolok. "DURACOTE"

Obtainable from all the leading stationers, including

Messrs. CHE SAN COMPANY.
Messrs. YAT FAT STATIONERS.
Messrs. MAN YING & CO.
THE YUE SHING PRINTING PRESS

Samples will be gladly provided on application to

ALEX ROSS & CO. (CHINA) LTD.

Windsor House

Women Terrorists Operating In Kenya

TWO YOUTHS UNDERGO BRUTAL MAU MAU INITIATION

Nairobi, Nov. 11. Police said today that eight Kikuyu women helped to strip two youths and beat them with the blades of pangas (heavy farm knives) during a Mau Mau ceremony at Kiambu last weekend.

This was the first report of women taking a major role in Mau Mau oath administering.

The police said 30 Mau Mau members, including eight women, had been arrested after two 18-year-old boys reported that they had been forced to take the oath after being ambushed last Sunday night.

The two youths said needles were driven into their thumbs and they were made to suck one another's blood while flat stones were pressed against their naked stomachs by the women.

Part of the ceremony consisted of pushing a stick seven times through a piece of raw meat and reading one oath each time.

One of the oaths was: "If you want to steal do not steal from Africans but steal from Europeans."

Another was: "If you give away the Mau Mau this oath will kill you."

At the end of the ceremony animal blood was smeared on the boys' foreheads, they said.

Karanjia Kamau, a Mau Mau "high priest," accused of administering witchcraft oaths, was sentenced at Kiambu today to prison terms totalling 20 years' hard labour.

A complete set of Mau Mau "priests" garments were shown in court. —Reuter.

138 MORE ARRESTS

Dar-Es-Salam, Nov. 11. Police headquarters at Arusha, on the main road north from Tanganyika to Nairobi, said today that 138 arrests had been made in yesterday's raids on Kikuyu settlements.

Of this total, 42 Kikuyus were on the Tanganyika "black list" for handing over to the Kenya police.

A government spokesman said today that the roundup of "Mau Mau" suspects among Kikuyu immigrants from Kenya to Northern Tanganyika had been completed without incident.

The Kikuyus are not native to Tanganyika but a substantial number of them live in border areas, including about 15,000 around the snow-capped Mount Kilimanjaro.

The police raids yesterday were on seven Kikuyu settlements on Kilimanjaro and Mount Meru, about 40 miles west of Arusha.

DEPORTATION

After yesterday's announcement by Sir Edward Twining, Governor of Tanganyika, that some "Mau Mau" suspects would be deported, Kenya police waited today for the first batch to be sent across the border.

All roads from Kenya to Tanganyika have been closed after nightfall, since the Kenya emergency was proclaimed, when there were reports of wanted Kikuyus fleeing across the border.

Police manned road-blocks throughout the day and night. Police in Tanganyika's Northern Frontier Province are installing radio communications and within the next few weeks a complete radio network, linking isolated posts with headquarters, is expected to be completed.

Sir Edward Twining told the Legislative Council at Dar-Es-Salam yesterday, there were signs that the "Mau Mau cult" had been gaining ground in Tanganyika. —Reuter.

EXTRA POWERS

Nairobi, Nov. 11. The Kenya government today gave resident magistrates in 11 districts extra powers to take measures against the "Mau Mau" Society.

The official Gazette announced that magistrates and other civil officials, empowered to hold courts of summary jurisdiction, had been given certain Supreme Court powers.

These would enable them to deal with such offences as administering or taking unlawful Mau Mau oaths, conspiracy to commit a felony, managing an unlawful society and arson, including the burning of crops.

The 11 districts include Nairobi itself and other places in the area north of the capital where the Mau Mau is alleged to have been active.

The districts are: Nairobi, Embu, Kiambu, Fort Hall, Thika, Meru, North and South Nyeri, Nakuru, Nyeri, Nakuru and Lakejipia.

This area was fairly quiet today though there were scattered incidents, it was claimed. —Reuter.

UN Typist Becomes Soviet Citizen

New York, Nov. 11. An attractive blonde, earning \$3,500 a year as a United Nations typist, told a Senate committee today that she had given up her American citizenship to become a Soviet citizen.

Miss Olga Michka, 33, said she had been suspended from her job for not notifying her change of citizenship.

She said she was born in America of Russian parents, and had applied for a Soviet passport in 1950. It came through ten years later.

"My mother always wanted to go back to Russia and being close to her I decided to go back too, fully realising that I would in the process give up my American citizenship," Miss Michka said.

When she received the passport she intended to visit Russia "but I haven't been there yet." —Reuter.

Coronation Seats Allocation

London, Nov. 11. More than 30,000 seats along the Coronation procession will be specially allocated to Commonwealth and Colonial countries, the Minister of Works Mr David Eccles, told the House of Commons today.

Answering questions, the Minister said his department hoped to provide in all about 100,000 seats on stands erected in the Royal Parks and on Crown sites along the procession route. —Reuter.

Cargo Plane Crashes

Paris, Nov. 11. Reports reaching Paris tonight said that the DC-4 cargo plane belonging to a private French company had crashed south of Massakory, near Lake Chad, French equatorial Africa.

Five crew members and one passenger were on board. There was no news of the fate of any but the radio operator who was reported to be in hospital at nearby Fort Lamy.

A rescue column set out from Fort Lamy, which the plane left at 0700 local time today bound for Beirut, Lebanon. —Reuter.

Avalanche Traps 4 Workers Told To Wait For Rescuers

Innsbruck, Nov. 11. Four workers trapped in an Alpine hut near here by an avalanche were told by radio today not to try to dig their way out, but to wait for rescuers.

Police sent the radio message as crushing avalanches were reported from parts of the Austrian and Swiss Alps.

The four workers, trapped near Zamserloch, had a battery radio set with them. They were told to divide up their food and burn the wooden roof of the hut if their fuel gave out.

Rescuers would try to dig through to them, the police told the four.

A postal bus from Landeck to Nauders, west of Innsbruck, is believed to have been trapped between two avalanches.

Schoenwies, in the Tyrol, where three metres of snow have fallen on mountain peaks, have been temporarily blocked.

FIRST FATALITY

The first avalanche death of the winter in Switzerland was reported today from Flonay, in the Valais Alps, south-east of Martigny, where a workman was swept away and buried.

Extremely heavy snowfalls in the past 48 hours have paralysed rail and road traffic in many parts of the Grisons, Eastern Switzerland.

The Swiss Federal Avalanche Institute warned that considerable slides of snow could be expected over 5,000 feet, with large avalanches reaching the valleys.

One of the four woodcutters, trapped by snow in their Alpine hut near here today, ploughed his way through an avalanche for five hours to get to the nearest telephone.

He broke through a seven-foot thick wall of snow enclosing the hut at Zamserloch, near here, braving a serious danger of fresh avalanches, after police had warned the men by radio not to try to dig their way out.

The man told the police that they had enough food for three days and abundant fuel. Then he hung up the phone to return to the hut, but it is not yet known whether he succeeded. —Reuter.

Charged With Plotting

Tehran, Nov. 11. Retired Brig.-Gen. Hassan Tabatabai has been arrested for plotting against the country's security, it was announced today.

Tabatabai was a physician in the Army Medical Corps at the time of his retirement. The nature of his activities "endangering security" were not explained in the police announcement.

The evening paper "Ettelat" said it had learned he was a member of a group plotting a coup d'etat against the Mosadegh government.

An authoritative source, however, disclosed that report had indicated Tabatabai was considered a security risk because of "indiscretions." —Associated Press.

GOVT DEFEATS CENSURE MOTION: BUTLER'S SPEECH

London, Nov. 11.

The House of Commons tonight rejected by 313 votes to 279—a government majority of 34—a Labour Opposition motion seeking to censure the government for its economic policies.

The motion was an amendment to an address of thanks for the Queen's speech outlining the government's programme for the new session of Parliament.

It regretted that the speech "discloses no positive and effective proposals for the serious economic position of the country."

It cited as evidence the decline in production and exports and growing unemployment and asked the House of Commons to declare "no confidence" in the government.

Adoption of such a motion would have meant the government's downfall.

The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr. Richard Butler, said Britain had now established a "base camp" for her climb back to security and prosperity.

The "great improvement" in overseas finances was shown by the fact that Britain had a surplus at the rate of £50 a year in the first half of 1951 compared with a deficit of £460 million in 1951.

Other points Mr. Butler made were: he hoped not to have to restrict imports from Europe any further.

The task of reducing taxation which weighed heavily on enterprise initiative and thrift remained the prime objective of the government.

Since May unemployment in the textile industry had fallen by no less than 100,000.

The Civil Service had been reduced by 14,700 this year and was now smaller than at any time in the last ten years.

After referring to the increasing cost of the social services, Mr. Butler said first priority must be given to the task of earning a living as a nation.

Mr. Butler said the chock to production, about which the Opposition had expressed fears, began over a year ago before the government took office.

Britain's experience in this had been shared by many other countries, including the United States. —Reuter.

600 Koreans Riot In Camp

Tokyo, Nov. 12.

Six hundred Koreans in a concentration camp near Nagasaki rioted yesterday, injuring five Japanese policemen, the Metropolitan Police said here today.

The Koreans are awaiting deportation to South Korea.

Police said they used fire hoses and tear-gas to quell the disturbances.

There had been a great improvement in the overseas finances. From a deficit of £460



New R.A.C. 6
S.A.E. Rating: 15.63 H.P.

Maximum Speed: 38 m.p.h.

Petrol Consumption: 38 miles per gallon

With the NEW VAUXHALL SQUARE ENGINE

CHINA INTERNATIONAL MOTORS LTD.

703 BANK OF EAST ASIA BLDG. TELEPHONE 3140

CHINA INTERNATIONAL MOTORS LTD.

SHOWING TO-DAY **KING'S MAJESTY** AT 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

SPECIAL NEWSREEL
OF THE RECENT HONGKONG TOUR OF
HER ROYAL HIGHNESS
THE DUCHESS OF KENT

LI LI HWA in

GOLD DIGGERS
人的金拜

A Chinese Picture with Mandarin Dialogue

★ NEXT CHANGE ★



LEE Liberty

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

LEE: 3 SHOWS ONLY LIBERTY: AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.
AT 2.30, 4.45 & 7.00 P.M. 510, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

Cecil B. DeMille's Masterpiece



TO-NIGHT **LEE** AT 9.30 P.M.

GALA PREMIERE
"WHO GOES THERE?"

In aid of the Earl Haig's Fund

Coming Soon to the LEE THEATRE



ROXY & BROADWAY

Final Showing To-day At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.
The Box-Office Hit Topping "DAVID AND BATHSHEBA"!
YOU WILL KNOW WHY HE WAS THEIR SWORD—
THEIR SHIELD—THEIR VENGEANCE!!!



THE EPIC FILM IN ALL ITS GLORY!

COMMENCING TO-MORROW

The Glory Story of 'Em All...!



BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!

Successor To Lie Sought

London, Nov. 11. Political commentators and officials in the world's capitals are speculating how to fill the place of Mr Trygve Lie, who has announced his decision to resign as Secretary-General of the United Nations.

The Reuter correspondent in Geneva says that the name of Mr Gunnar Myrdal, Swedish Executive Secretary of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, has been mentioned.

Mr Myrdal would probably meet with the approval of the Russians.

Reports that Sweden's Ambassador in Washington, Mr Eric Boheman, would succeed Mr Lie were discredited in Stockholm.

The Paris Conservatory evening newspaper, *Le Monde*, wrote today: "It remains to be seen whether it is possible today to find a man who is really above international rivalries and whom Moscow and Washington agree to consider an impartial arbiter."

"As long as the United Nations continue to exist it is inadmissible to hope that a day will come when men will at last recognise the necessity of an international organisation which shall be truly supranational."

A Government official in West Berlin said: "We can only hope that a successor will be found who can handle the difficult problems ahead, especially the war in Korea."

East Germany's official news agency, ADN, reported Mr Trygve Lie's resignation in three lines, quoting Western news agencies. Only one East German newspaper published the ADN report today.—Reuter.

Buenos Aires, Nov. 11. Argentina today took a census of all able and pastoral farming resources.

The last such census was in 1947.

The new census is preliminary to a five-year plan, expected to be presented shortly by President Peron at an extraordinary session of Congress.—Reuter.

STAR Phone 563355

• TO-DAY ONLY •
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



13. T. THE REAL GLORY
14. F. The Law and the Lady
15. S. Bright Victory
16. S. Son of Fury
17. M. Two Tickets to Broadway
18. T. Yellow Sky
19. W. Too Young to Kiss

FRENCH PREPARING FOR REBEL COUNTER-ATTACK IN RED RIVER DELTA

Hanoi, Nov. 11. French Union forces, advancing up the Red River delta into Vietminh-occupied territory, paused to consolidate their positions today as the French High Command predicted that rebel counter-attacks were imminent.

French-Vietnamese troops occupying Phu Doan, advance post a few miles north of the recently captured town of Phu To, 55 miles northeast of Hanoi, patrolled the surrounding area within a radius of six miles but failed to make contact with the Reds.

In less than a week the French forces have forged their way 35 miles into Vietminh territory, and reports reaching here indicated important elements of Communist-led Vietminh rebels were massed in the mountains above the Black River ready to march east to meet the French threat.

The French are reorganising their supply lines and bringing up reinforcements and equipment across the Clear River, one of three waterways driving

Jamming On The Increase

East-West Radio War

Bonn, Nov. 11. U.S. officials said today that the Russians are stepping up their radio war against the West with a powerful new jamming system designed to blot out American broadcasts going behind the Iron Curtain.

Simultaneously the Russians are building five giant transmitters in East Germany to beam Red propaganda to all of Western Europe.

The latest Soviet jamming operation was directed against RIAS, the American's German language station in West Berlin which broadcasts to Communist-controlled East Germany.

Reception of RIAS for several days has been blotted out in the southern part of East Germany, while listeners elsewhere are getting imperfect reception because of a whistle mixed with the broadcasts.

RIAS broadcasts over a 100,000-watt transmitter in Berlin and a 40,000-watt at 101, in West Germany. The Reds are jamming both transmitters, bringing the Americans a flood of complaints from loyal RIAS listeners in East Germany.

U.S. CONCERNED U.S. authorities are studying the new Soviet jamming but declined to say what counter-measures they would take.

The Russians have been interfering with programmes of the Voice of America for more than three years. They are also flooding broadcasts by Radio Free Europe.

With the five new transmitters now being built in East Germany, American officials anticipate a gigantic increase in Soviet propaganda programmes beamed to Western Europe.

The transmitters, they said would be completed early next year. Until they start operation, their strength cannot be measured.

The Americans are concerned that the Soviets may be able to capture large listening audiences in the West, particularly in West Germany. Already RIAS stations have cut into the public of West German stations by reducing the amount of propaganda and featuring classical music.—Associated Press.

**THE AIR FORCE
SECRET STORY**
that's never been told before!

TARGET UNKNOWN

Duchess Arrives
In Athens

Athens, Nov. 11. The Duchess of Kent and her son, the Duke, arrived in Athens tonight.

They were met by the Duchess' mother, Princess Nicholas of Greece. The British Ambassador, Sir Charles Peake, was also there.

The Duchess, who wore a brown tailored suit, is staying for a fortnight with her mother.—Associated Press.

POP



FRENCH PREPARING FOR REBEL COUNTER-ATTACK IN RED RIVER DELTA

Hanoi, Nov. 11. French Union forces, advancing up the Red River delta into Vietminh-occupied territory, paused to consolidate their positions today as the French High Command predicted that rebel counter-attacks were imminent.

French-Vietnamese troops occupying Phu Doan, advance post a few miles north of the recently captured town of Phu To, 55 miles northeast of Hanoi, patrolled the surrounding area within a radius of six miles but failed to make contact with the Reds.

In less than a week the French forces have forged their way 35 miles into Vietminh territory, and reports reaching here indicated important elements of Communist-led Vietminh rebels were massed in the mountains above the Black River ready to march east to meet the French threat.

The French are reorganising their supply lines and bringing up reinforcements and equipment across the Clear River, one of three waterways driving

"Too Lazy To Live"

Manila, Nov. 11. A report from Bacolod City, in Negros Occidental Province, said that a woman resident of that city, Mrs Leonora Andrade de Nepit, 28, committed suicide because "I am now too lazy to eat to make a living."

Before she swallowed poison and hanged herself she sent out her four children and closed the doors and windows of her residence.—Reuter.

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. **QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

FIRST TIME ON THE SCREEN SIR WALTER SCOTT'S

IVANHOE

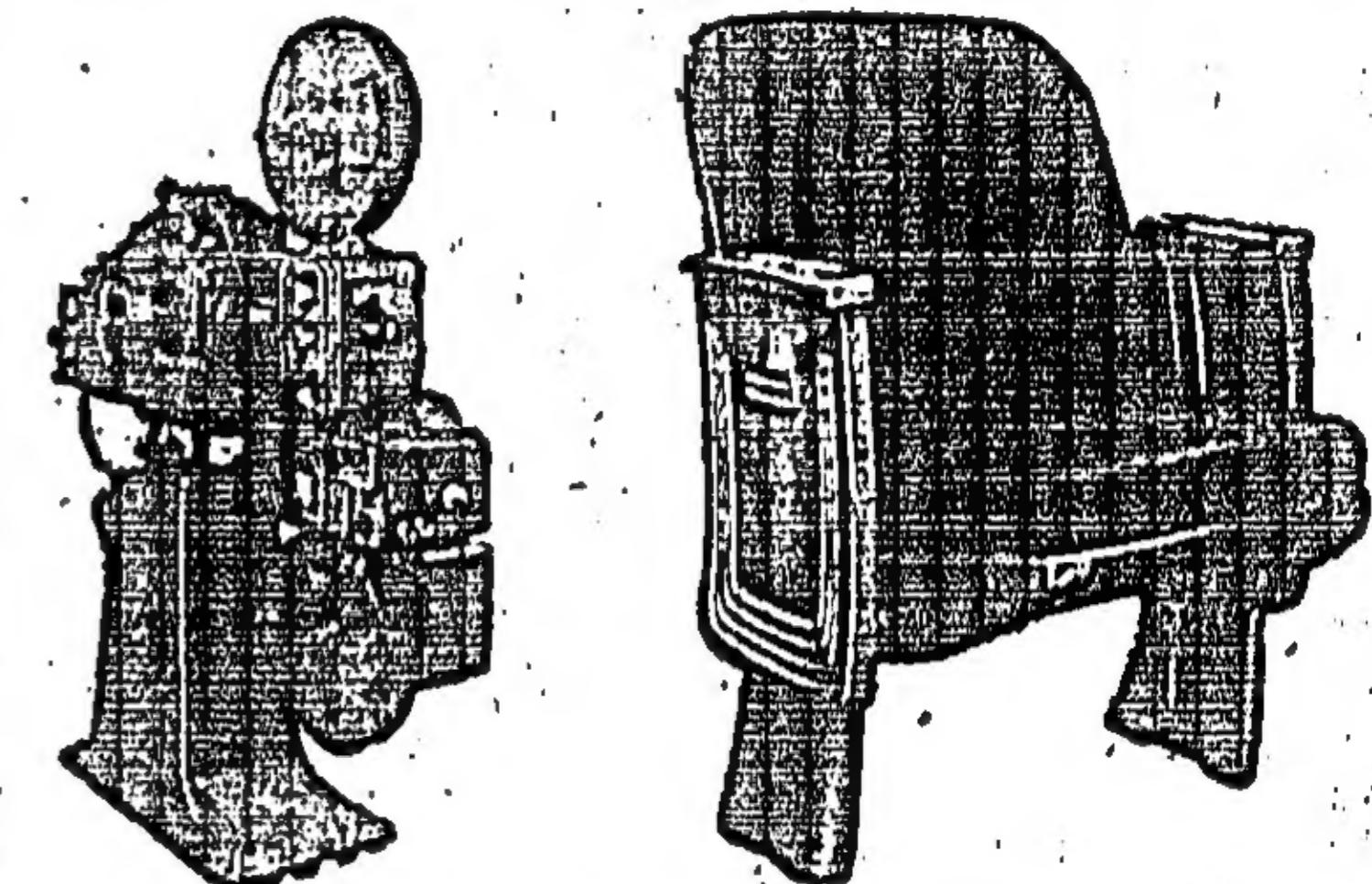
from M-G-M TECHNICOLOR

ROBERT TAYLOR ELIZABETH TAYLOR JAMES FONTEAINE

GEORGE SANDERS ETHEL WILLIAMS

ORIENTAL AIR CONDITIONED

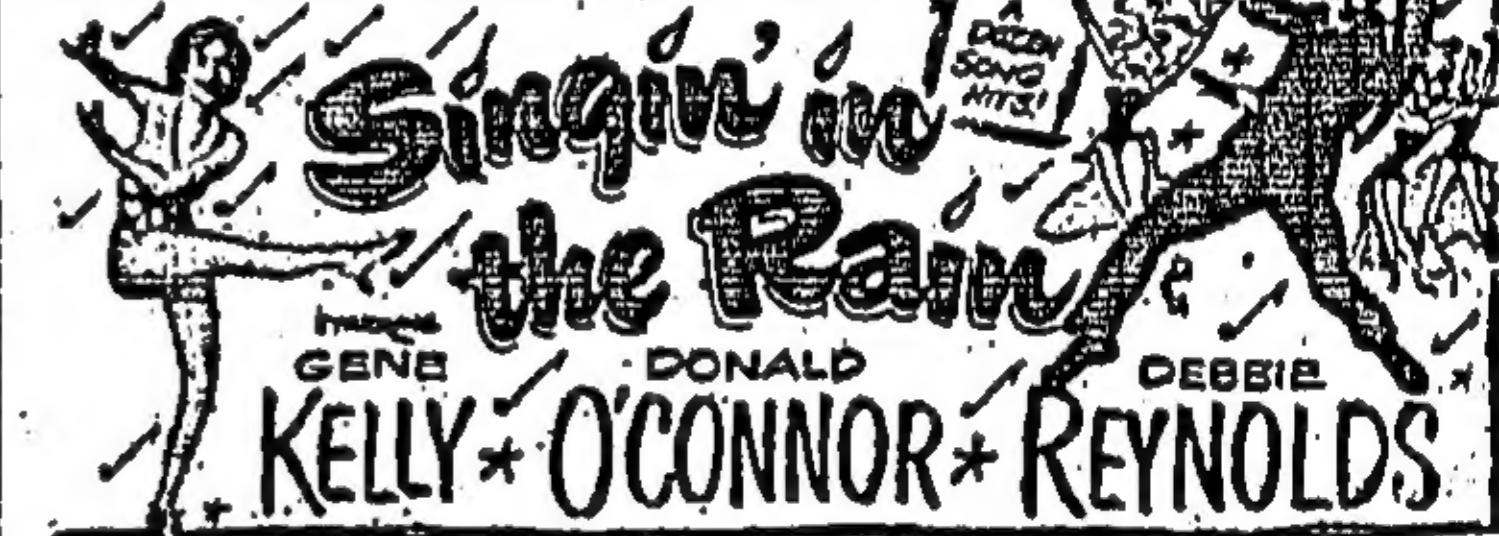
We take pride to announce the installation of latest American Western Electric sound and projection system (Advance Model) for better viewing and listening comfort of our patrons, and latest American Bodiform Chairs to provide that wonderful feeling of relaxation while you enjoy our programmes in the Greatest Comfort!



Final Showing To-day: 2.30—5.30—7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

SINGING, SWINGING, GLORIOUS FEELING MUSICAL IT'S A MUSICAL DISTINCTION FOR 1952!

M-G-M'S SINGIN'... SWINGIN'... GLORIOUS FEELIN' MUSICAL IN TECHNICOLOR



SHOWING TO-DAY **CAPITOL** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

**綿綿恨此
"UNFORGETTABLE YOU"**

A Mandarin Drama

SHOWING TO-DAY **CARAVAN** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE STORY OF A LIFE AND DEATH STRUGGLE!

SAM WANAMAKER LEA PADOVANI KATHLEEN RYAN BONAR COLLEANDO

PRODUCTION BY EDWARD DRINKER CABELLAU

GIVE US THIS DAY

From the Novel by Peter De Dantin
Music by Charles Gounod
Screen Adaptation by Charles Gounod
Produced by NOEL C. COOK and H. A. SHREVE

HERE YOUR EYES ARE EXAMINED IN
OUR SPECIAL EYE-TESTING ROOM
BY EXPERTS IN OPTICAL SCIENCE

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Here your eyes are examined in
our special eye-testing room
by experts in optical science

63, QUEEN'S ROAD, C. HONG KONG

Debate On World Situation

Delegate Warns Of Dangerous Trend

United Nations, Nov. 11. The Indonesian Foreign Minister, Mr Mukarto Notowidigdo, expressed the hope today that real progress would be made in the present United Nations General Assembly session towards a solution of the questions of disarmament and Korea.

He was addressing the Assembly during the general debate. "Korea proves how difficult the road back to conciliation and peace can be," he said, "but we intend to do our utmost to bring about the rehabilitation and unification of Korea."

Indonesia is one of the group of nations which has brought the Tunisian and Moroccan issues to the General Assembly, and Mr N. Notowidigdo said: "We firmly intend to assert these questions. We do not believe that the Tunisian and Moroccan peoples' demands for independence can be dismissed on the grounds of expediency. We intend to support the request for a concrete hearing."

Mr James Burlington, Burma, said a contributory factor to world tension was the failure of certain Powers to appreciate that some of the peoples over whom they continue to exercise domination had now reached a stage of development when it's them to govern themselves, and generally to be given a greater share in the government of their countries.

The statement made yesterday in the plenary session of the United Nations by M. Schuman, the French Foreign Minister, "seemed to me to reflect exactly such lack of appreciation. Our general view is that good government is no substitute for self-government," Mr Burlington added.

He said that the gap between the developed and undeveloped countries of the world was widening. This was dangerous, and unless the world as a whole took steps to meet the challenge "it seems that we will be heading for disaster."

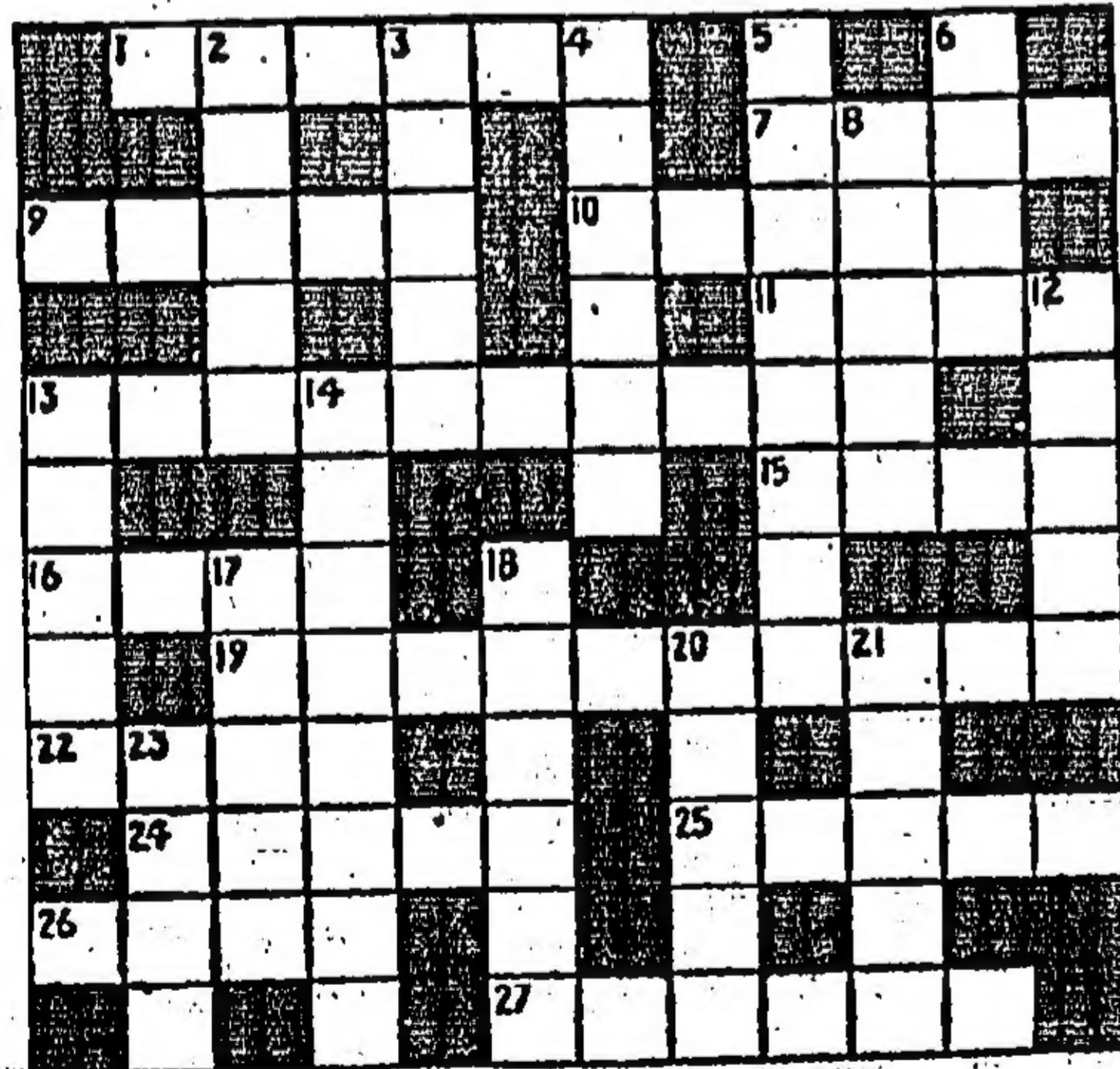
The meeting adjourned until 3.30 p.m., GMT Wednesday—Reuter.

PARCELS FOR KOREA

London, Nov. 11. The War Secretary, Mr Anthony Head, gave an assurance in the House of Commons today that parcels going by sea to the British forces in Korea were sent by the fastest shipping available. He was replying to Mr J. Juniper, Labour Member for Leicester, who had asked about a parcel sent by Mrs Creasy at Leicester on August 20 which up to October 12 had not reached her son, and about four other parcels also not delivered.

Mr Head said he was informed that the parcel would, in normal course, reach Japan on October 18 and be delivered shortly afterwards. Other parcels also should have been delivered by now—Reuter.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 1. Hesitated (9).
- 2. Flower (4).
- 3. Mistake (5).
- 4. Tooth (6).
- 5. Assert (4).
- 6. Intentional (10).
- 7. Thought (4).
- 8. Reptile (4).
- 9. Military draft (10).
- 10. Pull along (4).
- 11. Purloin (6).
- 12. Utter (6).
- 13. Demeanour (4).
- 14. Weaken (6).
- 15. Across: 1 Decide, 4 Bevel, 7 Single, 8 Petty, 10 Onus, 12 Agitate, 15 Stair, 16 Ices, 17 Ever, 19 Medic, 20 Reside, 21 Near, 22 Agree, 24 Trouse, 25 Wrath, 26 Middle, Down: 1. Discover, 2. Confuse, 3. Dale, 6. Exertion, 8 Estein, 9. Osgar, 11. Strident, 13. Ahmed, 13. Accented, 14. Estrange, 16. Vortex, 22. More.

Political Committee Decision On Racial Issue COMMISSION TO ARRANGE TALKS WITH S. AFRICA

Going A Bit Too Far

Paris, Nov. 11. The Catholic Bishops of French Equatorial Africa today protested the payment of Government social security allowances to African officials who are polygamists.

The Bishops said in a letter published in the French Press that some families are drawing money for 19, 20 or even 30 children.

This, the Bishop said, encouraged officials to take more than one wife and put a strain on both public finances and public morality. —Associated Press.

DEMOCRAT SUPPORT FOR "IKE"

Senators' Prediction

New York, Nov. 11.

Several Democratic Senators today predicted considerable Democratic support in Congress for Mr Eisenhower when he takes over as President in January.

Senator Burnet Maybank, South Carolina, said that Mr Eisenhower showed ability to get along with both parties in Congress when he was in the Army.

"The situation is not quite the same now, but I believe he will make out all right."

Senator Richard Russell, acknowledged leader of the Southern Democrats, pledged every co-operation with the new President in efforts to achieve world peace.

Republican Senator Welker told reporters that he was sure the Southern Democrats would help push Mr Eisenhower's legislative programme through Congress.

Mr Eisenhower intends to end his holiday at Augusta on Sunday or Monday in readiness for his talks with President Truman early next week.

In closely-contested Tennessee, where the final count in last Tuesday's voting is still incomplete, it became clear today that Mr. Eisenhower had won the State's 11 electoral votes by a narrow majority.

With the count completed in 94 of the 95 voting districts and unofficial figures from that one included, the vote stood: Mr. Eisenhower 446,078; Mr. Stevenson 443,481.—Reuter.

Guided Missiles Expenditure

New York, Nov. 11.

Air Secretary Thomas Finletter said today that by 1954 the US Air Force will be spending as much money on guided missiles as on piloted planes.

Funds for buying guided missiles increased from \$130,000,000 this year to \$300,000,000 for the fiscal year of 1953.

"We hope to keep accelerating the programme at this rate," he wrote in the current issue of Aviation Week.—United Press.

United Nations, Nov. 11. The Special Political Committee of the General Assembly today adopted a draft resolution establishing a three-member United Nations Good Offices Commission to arrange and assist in negotiations between South Africa and India and Pakistan over the problem of the treatment of persons of Indian origin in South Africa.

Voting was 42 to one against with 13 abstentions.

The question of the treatment of people of Indian origin in the Union has been before the United Nations since 1946.

It concerns the future of 300,000 Asians now in South Africa, for the past six years India and Pakistan have been claiming full political, economic and social rights for these people and have sought the help of the United Nations to bring this about.

The South African Government has maintained that this question is a domestic one, outside the jurisdiction of the United Nations, and has offered to negotiate directly with the Governments of Pakistan and India with a view to securing a settlement.

The Special Political Committee met today to vote on a draft resolution submitted by the Arab-Asian group, of whom India and Pakistan are members.

On a roll call the committee, by 30 to 12 against, with 10

"Old, Quiet Faithful Friendship"

Anglo-Portuguese Association

London, Nov. 11.

The Minister of Works, Mr David Eccles, speaking at the annual dinner of the Anglo-Portuguese Society in London tonight, said that the most satisfying answer to the question "Why are we such old, quiet, faithful friends?" came from Dr Salazar, the Portuguese Premier.

At a meeting Mr Eccles had with him during the war, Dr Salazar argued that Britain's chances of avoiding defeat were very slender. Mr Eccles reminded him that many times in the past the arithmetic had been against Britain but she had won in the end.

Mr Eccles added: "I put it to him that Portugal also held a place in history for beyond the strict calculations of her numbers and her material resources.

Dr Salazar seized on the parallel between the power of Portugal and that of England to survive through the storms of centuries. "Our common characteristic, which is not shared by a continental country like Germany, is that we are both guided by a sense of the world as a whole," he said.

Mr Eccles added: "We learned that wisdom from the sea, where our rivalry was always friendly. How much is that tolerant wisdom needed today. Every man and woman now alive is threatened by the greatest continental country in history, the Soviet Union, whose patent aim is to dominate and coerce all nations, large and small, within a Communist empire."

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

Mr Eccles added: "We learned that wisdom from the sea, where our rivalry was always friendly. How much is that tolerant wisdom needed today. Every man and woman now alive is threatened by the greatest continental country in history, the Soviet Union, whose patent aim is to dominate and coerce all nations, large and small, within a Communist empire."

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we need also this lesson in civilisation which Dr. Salazar declared the common strength of his country and ours."—Reuter.

"What will stop the Russian imperialism—arms? Yes, of course we must have arms, but we

Lustrous

CULTURED PEARLS

We have just received our SECOND SHIPMENT from the world-famous

MIKIMOTO

Meticulously graded in size and for colour and expertly strung for NECKLETS . . .

from \$120.00

lane, crawford's
Mezzanine
Floor

ENTER THE
UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT
London Express Service



Serious Need For Fresh Thinking In A World Divided

By Francis Watson

THE strategists and the expert interpreters and the political prophets are busy everywhere in sifts the enormous quantity of words spoken in Moscow at the first Communist Party Congress of the Soviet Union to be held since 1939. Leaving them to their calculations of what is likely to happen, is it not time that ordinary people asked themselves what it is all about?

What will the schoolboy of the future make of it when he comes to the chapter in his history book called "The Struggle between Communism and Democracy"? Will he know

what either of them meant, and do we know ourselves? Will he be able to imagine what it felt like to be on one side or the other, or what it felt like to try to be neutral but to be neutralised? Will he see it as one more rivalry for naked power among so many, or as a deep conflict of ideas, or merely as a painful but necessary stage in human evolution?

To assume that such a student will have a choice of views, and the facts before him for making the choice, is of course to assume that Communism will not inherit the earth. Many people do "assume" this instinctively, even while they argue about it.

The freedom to argue, to judge between the two entrenched opponents, the freedom to condemn them both, the freedom to look hopefully for a "third force"—are none of them, in fact, guaranteed by anything, except by the measures that we take to preserve them. And that reflection is probably the first step towards understanding, through all the jargon of political debate, just what the issue is in our own generation.

TWO WAYS

If we say that that issue is a matter of conflict between two ways of looking at things, we must at once answer the question why the world should not have room for two, and infinitely more than two, political and sociological attitudes.

POCKET CARTOON
by OSBERT LANCASTER

Fashion Pirates Carry Plunder In Their Heads

By SIMON GRIFFIN

CUTLASSES and flintlocks to one side, the weapons of the modern pirate are now a pencil, a piece of paper and a very, very long memory.

What else these buccaneers of the boulevards have up their voluminous sleeves may be revealed in the haute couture trial which has opened in Paris, as a group of alleged fashion thieves face the judge.

For some years the top

designers of the French

capital have been worried by the amount of inside information which has been passing into unauthorised hands. With reason: their ideas are the uranium of the salons.

Today, with so much pl

at

ing

g

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o

o



BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE
(Butterfield & Swire - Hongkong) Ltd.

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO
"FENGTIEN" Yokohama, Nagoya, 8 a.m. 13th Nov.
Osaka & Kobe 10 a.m. 13th Nov.
"SZECHUEN" Bangkok, 10 a.m. 15th Nov.
"HANYANG" Yokohama, Nagoya, 3 p.m. 15th Nov.
Osaka & Kobe
"SHENGKING" Keelung 10 a.m. 16th Nov.
Singapore, Penang & 10 a.m. 17th Nov.
Behain 10 a.m. 18th Nov.
Tientsin 10 a.m. 19th Nov.
"HUNAN" Keelung 3 p.m. 22nd Nov.
"SHENGKING" Bangkok 10 a.m. 23rd Nov.
"PAKHOI" Shanghai 10 a.m. 23rd Nov.
"YUNNAN" Djakarta, Semarang, 8 a.m. 26th Nov.
Surabaya & Macassar
* Sails from Custodian Wharf

ARRIVALS FROM

"SHENGKING" Keelung 7 a.m. 13th Nov.
"HUNAN" Tientsin 8 a.m. 13th Nov.
"POYANG" Singapore 13/14th Nov.
"PAKHOI" Kobe 20th Nov.
"YUNNAN" Kobe 23rd Nov.

A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD., JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO

"ANKING" Japan 4th Dec.
"CHANGSHA" Sydney & Melbourne 8th Dec.

ARRIVALS FROM

"ANKING" Australia & Turkestan 30th Nov.
"CHANGSHA" Yokohama 5th Dec.

BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said.

"AUTOLYCUS" Genoa, London, 24th Nov.
Rotterdam & Hamburg
"ANTIOCHUS" Liverpool, Avonmouth & 25th Nov.
Dublin
"PATROCLUS" Marseilles, Liverpool & 6th Dec.
Glasgow
"ASTYANAX" Genoa, London, 24th Dec.
Rotterdam & Hamburg
"CLYTONEUS" Dublin & Liverpool 25th Dec.

Scheduled Sailings from Europe

Sails Liverpool Arrives Hong Kong
Sailed 16th Nov.
Sailed 23rd Nov.
— 1st Dec.
— 10th Dec.
— 18th Dec.
— 24th Dec.
— 31st Dec.
18th Nov.
do 5th Dec.
do 10th Dec.

G. "PATROCLUS" do 10th Nov.
S. "ANCHISES" do —
G. "CLYTONEUS" do —
S. "ASTYANAX" do —
G. "PERSEUS" do —
S. "AENEAS" 18th Nov.
G. "ASGANOR" 25th Nov.
S. "AGAPENOR" 5th Dec.

G. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool.
S. Loading Swansea, before Liverpool.
Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

De La Rama Lines

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS.

"BATAAN" In Port A-9 18th Dec.
"MENESTHEUS" 20th Nov.
SAILING for KINGSTON, NEW YORK, via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & CRISTOBAL. 6th Dec.
"DONA AURORA" 21st Dec.
"DONA ALICIA" 21st Dec.
"BATAAN" 21st Dec.

Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

Route Departs Hongkong Arrives Hongkong (on return)
HK/Bangkok/Singapore (DC-4) 7:30 a.m. Mon, Thurs. 6:45 a.m. Tues, Fri.
(Connect at Bangkok with U.B.A. to Rangoon)
(DC-3) 6:45 a.m. Tues. 6:45 a.m. Tues.
HK/Hanau (DC-4) 10:45 a.m. Tues. 6:45 a.m. Tues.
HK/Saigon/Singapore (DC-4) 10:45 a.m. Tues. 6:45 p.m. Wed.
HK/Malaya/B.N. Borneo (DC-3) 7:15 a.m. Tues, Fri. 4:45 p.m. Wed, Sat.

All the above subject to Alterations without notice.

For passage and Freight Particulars please apply to

CONNAUGHT RD. C. Tel. 30331/8
BRANCH OFFICE: 50 Connaught Rd. West. 25875/32144/24878

BEN LINE
BEN LINE
ARRIVALS

FROM
"BENMACDHUI" Japan 1st Nov.
"BENVORLICH" U.K. via Singapore 23rd Nov.
"BENWYVIS" U.K. via Singapore or abt. 24th Nov.
"BENLAWERS" Japan 6th Dec.
"BENAVON" U.K. 14th Dec.
"BENREOCH" Japan 15th Dec.
"BENVORLICH" Japan

DUE
Loading on or abt.

"BENMACDHUI" Direct to Singapore, 17th Nov.
thence London, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hamburg.
"BENVORLICH" Kure, Kobe and Yokohama.
"BENLAWERS" Direct to Singapore, Liverpool, Rotterdam and Hamburg.

"BENWYVIS" Direct to Singapore, thence Genoa, Marse, London and Hull.
"BENAVON" Direct to Singapore, thence London, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hull.
"BENVORLICH" Direct to Singapore, thence Liverpool, Glasgow, Rotterdam and Hamburg.
"BENREOCH" Kure, Kobe and Yokohama.

LOADING
Buey A-7
17th Nov.
24th Nov.
25th Nov.
9th Dec.
16th Dec.
20th Dec.

All vessels accept Carco for Aden, Suez and Port Said.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.
Agents Telephone: 84165.
York Building.

CHINA MAIL
THE CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG
PUBLISHED DAILY
(AFTERNOON)

Price, 20 cents per copy.

Saturdays 30 cents

Subscription: \$6.00 per month.

Postage: China and Macao \$3.00

per month, U.K. British Possessions

and other countries \$7.00 per month.

News contributions, always

gratuitous, addressed to the

Editor, "Business Communications

and advertisements to the Secretary,

Telephone: 2641 (5 lines).

KOWLOON OFFICE:

Salisbury Road.

Telephone: 62216.

NOTICE

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF
HONG KONG
PROBATE JURISDICTION

IN THE GOODS of FREDERICK
CHARLES DALBY late of the
Repulse Bay Hotel, in the
Colony of Hong Kong, Manning
Distro & Co., Ltd., Hong Kong, 1945,
and Shanghai Hotels, Limited,
deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
the Court has by virtue of Section
(1) of the Probate and Administration
Ordinance Chapter 10, made an
Order limiting the time for Creditors
and others to send in their Claims
and to file their Statements of
Assets, debts and expenses, to the
Second day of December 1952.

All Creditors and others are ad-
vised to send in their Claims
and to file their Statements of
Assets, debts and expenses, to the
Second day of December 1952.

Dated this 5th day of November,
1952.

D. R. A. C. O. N. E.
S. A. C. & N. O. N. E.
Prince's Building,
Hong Kong.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Consignees per

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

m/s. "AKAGI MARU"

are hereby notified that their cargo
is being discharged at the Hong-
kong & Kowloon Wharf, in the Godown
Commodore where it will be
subject to the terms and condition
of the Wharf's terms and condition of
storage, and where delivery may be
obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left
in the godown for examination by
Consignees and the Company and
Consignees to be responsible for
the cost of removal of damaged
goods.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODD WELL & CO. LTD.
Agent.

Hongkong, 7th November, 1952.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

S. S. "CHANGSHA"

arrived 8th November, 1952

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will
be surveyed by Messrs. Goddard &
Douglas at Hongkong & Kowloon
Wharf, Goddard & Douglas, 6:00 a.m.
Tuesday, 13th November, 1952
and consignees representatives are
requested to be present during
survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,
Agents,
Australian-Oriental Line Ltd.
China Navigation Co. Ltd.
Hongkong, November 11, 1952.

FOR SALE

MISCELLANEOUS

GARDENING BOOK (Daily Express)

on How to Start a Garden. With six

generous packets flower seeds

recently tested. Plant now till

January. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

your personal greetings. Early

orders advisable. "S. C. M. Post."

Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing

The Beeston Boiler Co., Ltd.
Heating Equipments, Boilers,
Radiators, etc.

ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.
H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg., Tel. 27739

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

Page 10

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1952.

Sheaffer's TM
"SNORKEL"

OUR AUSTRALIAN NEWSLETTER

Northern Territory The Unwanted Child Of The Commonwealth

By H. KING WOOD

It must be a source of some wonder to the rest of the world why Australia's Northern Territory is the unpopulated no-man's-land that it is.

Experts have agreed that vast portions of the Territory—an area far larger than Britain—can grow wool; much of it is magnificent grazing land for cattle, and according to other experts over the last few years, it is only necessary to stick a spade in the ground to unearth some new rich metal or ore.

Preliminary investigations indicate that it is the biggest known uranium field in the world; it produces tin, gold and various other metals and now a rare, essential ore used in the manufacture of supersonic planes has been found.

This ore is tantalite-columbite and the deposit has been found only 70 miles from Darwin.

A drilling company is expected to develop the mine soon.

Present price of tantalite-columbite—£5,000 a ton.

But in spite of the vast potential wealth in the Territory it is still the unwanted child of the Commonwealth. There have been Commission's Plans, Schemes and all sorts of other blue-prints for the development of the Territory but all have got precisely nowhere.

It has no rail link with anywhere, few road communications and none of the amenities that make life worth living. It is populated by handfuls of people and, of necessity, these are tough pioneering characters.

SHANTY TOWN

Its capital, Darwin, is little more than a shanty town, and if any nation tried it is doubtful if they could devise a worse advertisement to be seen by incoming plane passengers, for Darwin is an international airport and a call for every airliner coming to Australia—excepting the South African route.

Lack of an adequate water supply is the main bugbear, of course. Given the water it needs there is little doubt that the Territory could be transformed into one of the richest areas in the world.

Next week our Minister for Development, Senator Spooner, is off overseas to see what he can do about having the rich uranium fields of the Territory

Sydney, Nov. 7.

It must be a source of some wonder to the rest of the world why Australia's Northern Territory is the unpopulated no-man's-land that it is.

Experts have agreed that vast portions of the Territory—an area far larger than Britain—can grow wool; much of it is magnificent grazing land for cattle, and according to other experts over the last few years, it is only necessary to stick a spade in the ground to unearth some new rich metal or ore.

Preliminary investigations indicate that it is the biggest known uranium field in the world; it produces tin, gold and various other metals and now a rare, essential ore used in the manufacture of supersonic planes has been found.

This ore is tantalite-columbite and the deposit has been found only 70 miles from Darwin.

A drilling company is expected to develop the mine soon.

Present price of tantalite-columbite—£5,000 a ton.

But in spite of the vast potential wealth in the Territory it is still the unwanted child of the Commonwealth. There have been Commission's Plans, Schemes and all sorts of other blue-prints for the development of the Territory but all have got precisely nowhere.

It has no rail link with anywhere, few road communications and none of the amenities that make life worth living. It is populated by handfuls of people and, of necessity, these are tough pioneering characters.

SHANTY TOWN

Its capital, Darwin, is little more than a shanty town, and if any nation tried it is doubtful if they could devise a worse advertisement to be seen by incoming plane passengers, for Darwin is an international airport and a call for every airliner coming to Australia—excepting the South African route.

Lack of an adequate water supply is the main bugbear, of course. Given the water it needs there is little doubt that the Territory could be transformed into one of the richest areas in the world.

Next week our Minister for Development, Senator Spooner, is off overseas to see what he can do about having the rich uranium fields of the Territory

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



Y. M. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
Copy 1952 by RCA Services, Inc.

PREGNANT WOMAN KICKED DURING ARGUMENT

The woman principal tenant of a house who kicked a pregnant sub-tenant in the stomach during a dispute over rent was sternly told by Mr Hin-shing Lo at Central this morning: "You are indeed a wicked woman!"

Jurisdiction

Issue:

Today's Talks

TOKYO, Nov. 12. British Commonwealth diplomats here scheduled a major effort today to win equal court jurisdiction with the United States over their own troops in Japan.

They will meet with the US Ambassador, Mr Robert Murphy, and Japanese Foreign Minister Katsu Okazaki to attempt a "diplomatic settlement" of the issue on which negotiations for a treaty governing the treatment of UN troops here in Japan are stalled.

The request for such a meeting was made through Mr Murphy jointly by the British Ambassador Sir Ester Denning, Australian Ambassador Edward Ronald Walker, Canadian Charge d'Affaires A. R. Menzies and New Zealand's Charge d'Affaires R. L. G. Challis.

The right of UN nations to try their own military personnel in Japan—a right which the United States has received under the security agreement with Japan—was the central issue in the trial of two British sailors by a Japanese court in Kobe last July.

On the spot in the negotiations will be Foreign Minister Okazaki, whom the opposition party members and the press have been accusing of "weakness" in negotiations with other governments. If he concedes to the Commonwealth demand, Japanese political observers predict he will be subject to increasingly hostile attacks.

A possible solution that has been suggested is to give the UN countries equal treatment with the US and then negotiate with the US for a revision of the court jurisdiction clause in the security agreement to the NATO formula.—United Press.

Footnote: A lead bonus, based on the market value of lead, is paid to miners. At present about £1.72 a week is added to their wages, giving them an income of about £2.2 a week.

And to round off for this week... Sharks have been launching mass attacks on whales which sport themselves around Sydney beaches at this time of the year... an English war veteran who said he washed so many dishes on the liner Himalaya while a steward that he felt like throwing them at anyone has been sent to jail for four months for deserting his ship... and a £4,000 wool cargo was missing from a Sydney ship when it reached Europe.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week's imprisonment.

According to the prosecution, defendant had been working as a coolie at the station for 20 years.

On October 27 he stole a wallet containing \$3,000 from a drawer in the living room of the Inspector's quarters. He spent the money in gambling.

Appearing with him in the

Court were six other men who were charged with street gambling. One of them denied the charge and was released while others pleaded guilty and were fined \$15 each or one week